

# Contents

|  |          |
|--|----------|
| Preface  | v        |
| Conference Organization  | vi       |
| Organiser  | vi       |
| Supporting Organisations   | vi       |
| International Advisory Committee   | vi       |
| Organising Committee   | vii      |
| Members  | vii      |
| Secretariat  | vii      |
| Geotechnical Society of Singapore  | viii     |
| Acknowledgements   | ix       |
| Reviewers  | ix       |
| <b>Keynote Lectures</b>  | <b>1</b> |
| Behavior of Deep Cement Mixing (DCM) and Stiffened Deep Cement Mixing (SDCM) Piles Under Full Scale Tests and Embankment Loading<br><i>D. T. Bergado, P. Jamsawang, P. Voottipruex and W. Cheang</i> | 3        |
| Formulation of a Concept and Realistic Soil Parameters for the Foundation of Randomly Located Structures on a Mega Scaled Project<br><i>Serge Varaksin, Kenny Yee and Wong Leong Toh</i>             | 13       |
| Ground Improvement in Tokyo/Haneda International Airport Expansion Project<br><i>Masaki Kitazume</i>   | 27       |
| Ground Improvement — Principles and Applications in Asia<br><i>V. R. Raju</i>  | 43       |
| New Composite Foundation Techniques for Soil Improvement in China<br><i>Hanlong Liu</i>  | 67       |
| Rehabilitation and Reinforcement of Marina EXPO Breakwaters<br><i>Pedro Simõesêco E Pinto, Alexandre Pinto and Rui Tomasio</i>   | 77       |
| Soft Soil Foundation Improved by Vacuum and Surcharge Preloading at Ballina Bypass, Australia<br><i>Buddhima Indraratna, Cholachat Rujikiatkamjorn, Richard Kelly and Henk Buys</i>                  | 95       |
| The Performance of Soil Nailed Systems<br><i>Michael C. R. Davies</i>  | 107      |

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| <b>Recent Development in Ground Improvement Technologies</b>   | <b>123</b> |
| Biosealing: A Method for <i>in situ</i> Sealing of Leakages<br><i>M. Blauw, J. W. M. Lambert and M. N. Latil</i>   | 125        |
| Cutter Soil Mixing CSM, a Innovative Solution for Retaining Walls and Foundations<br><i>Manfred Schöpf and Patrik Wenzl</i>  | 131        |
| Development of The Gravel Cement Compaction Pile Method<br><i>Hirochika Hayashi, Satoshi Nishimoto, Yoshihiro Kogai, Noriyuki Hashimoto and Kiyotaka Idoguchi</i>  | 139        |
| Improvement of Soil Deposits by Curved Grouting<br><i>Hiroshi Yoshida, Kunio Saito and Kenji Ishihara</i>  | 145        |
| In-Situ Test on Desaturation by Air Injection and Its Monitoring<br><i>Mitsu Okamura, Masaya Takebayashi, Katsuji Nishida, Nao Fujii, Motoharu Jinguji, Takehiko Imasato, Hideaki Yasuhara and Emiko Nakagawa</i>              | 151        |
| Mechanism of Cross Jet and its Application<br><i>Hiroshi Yoshida and Kunio Saito</i>   | 159        |
| Soil and Waste Treatment Using Biocement<br><i>Jian Chu, Volodymyr Ivanov, Ming Fen Lee, Xiao-Ming Oh and Jia He</i>   | 165        |
| The Rehabilitation of Drainage Canal Embankment<br><i>Thanadol Kongsomboon</i>   | 171        |
| Use of Waste Streams and Microbes for <i>in situ</i> Transformation of Sand Into Sandstone<br><i>Wouter R. L. Van Der Star, Edris Taher, Marien P. Harkes, Maaïke Blauw, Mark C. M. Van Loosdrecht and Leon A. Van Paassen</i> | 177        |
| <b>Case Histories Involving Major Infrastructure Projects</b>  | <b>183</b> |
| Consolidation Control of Improved Reclamaimd Clay Ground by Cone Penetration Test<br><i>Hideki Yoshida, Masaaki Katagiri and Masaaki Terashi</i>   | 185        |
| Execution of Stabilized Surface Layer on Soft Ground by the Pneumatic Flow Mixing Method<br><i>Yasuhiro Okubo, Hiroshi Shinsha, Takahiko Shiina and Masaki Kitazume</i>  | 191        |
| Explosive Compaction of Granular Soils and In Situ Liquefaction Testing Using Sequential Detonation of Explosives<br><i>W. Blair Gohl, Todd Martin and Ron J. Elliott</i>  | 199        |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| Jet Grouting and Its Applications<br><i>V. Ganeshan and Jee Yi Yng</i>  | 209        |
| Marine and Land Based Compaction Works at the Port Botany Project, Sydney<br><i>D. Berthier, J. M. Debats, G. Scharff and P. Vincent</i>                            | 221        |
| Reclamation Execution Utilizing Cement Treated Soil by the Pipe Mixing Method<br><i>Hiroshi Shinsha, Masaya Watanabe, Syozo Ikeda and Takahiro Kumagai</i>          | 231        |
| <b>Design and Analytical Methods in Ground Improvement</b>  | <b>237</b> |
| Analysis of Stress Distribution in Large Diameter Concrete Pipe Pile Supported Embankment<br><i>Bo Zhang, Hanlong and Jian Chu</i>                                  | 239        |
| Analytical Solution on Vertical Dynamic Responses of PCC Piles in Soft Soil<br><i>Xuanming Ding, Hanlong Liu and Yumin Chen</i>                                     | 247        |
| Behavior of Lattice-Type Ground Improvement by Cement-Mixing for Liquefaction Mitigation<br><i>Junichi Koseki and Tsutomu Namikawa</i>                              | 257        |
| Classification of Geotubes and Related Analysis Methods<br><i>Wei Guo, Jian Chu and Shuwang Yan</i>   | 263        |
| Creep Effect on Response of Granular Pile Reinforced Ground<br><i>Madhira R. Madhav, K. Suresh and E. C. Nirmala Peter</i>  | 275        |
| Element Analysys of Consolidation of Soil Under Surcharge and Vacuum Preloading<br><i>Liqiang Sun and Shuwang Yan</i>   | 285        |
| Improving Embankment Construction Efficiency by Increasing the Lift Thickness<br><i>Takayuki Adachi, Satoshi Nishimoto and Atsuko Sato</i>                          | 295        |
| Influence of Ground Improvement on Deflections of Diaphragm Walls in Deep Excavations<br><i>Bin-Chen Benson Hsiung and Richard Nan Huei Hwang</i>                   | 305        |
| Innovative Finite Element Model for Analysis of Soil Reinforcements<br><i>K. X. Liu, F. H. Lee and K. Y. Yong</i>   | 311        |
| <i>In-Situ</i> Study on Stress Distribution of Foundation Improved by Y-Section Pile<br><i>Yong-Hui Chen, Xin-Quan Wang, Hanlong Liu, Lian Jiang and Ting Zhang</i> | 319        |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| New Theory of Consolidation Through Radial Drainage for Soft Soils<br><i>A. V. Shroff and M. V. Shah</i>  | 331        |
| Non-Linear Theory of Consolidation of Thick Clay Layer by PVD<br><i>P. Ayub Khan, M. R. Madhav and E. Saibaba Reddy</i>   | 337        |
| Settlement of Soft Clays with Prefabricated Vertical Drain<br><i>A. K. Sinha, V. G. Havanagi and S. Mathur</i>  | 345        |
| Settlement Response of Strip Footings Resting on Reinforced Elastic Foundation<br><i>Arindam Dey, Prabir K. Basudhar and Sarvesh Chandra</i>                                      | 353        |
| <b>Instrumentation and Monitoring in Ground Improvement</b>   | <b>359</b> |
| Advanced Geotechnical Monitoring of Prefabricated Vertical Drains in Soft Clay<br><i>Tarek Abdoun, Victoria Bennett and Matthew Barendse</i>                                      | 361        |
| Evaluation of Earth Pressure Measurements in Three Iranian Embankment Dams<br><i>Ali Asghar Mirghasemi and Bahareh Shoghli</i>  | 367        |
| Evaluation of Stabilization Effect of "T" Shaped Deep Mixing Column from SCPTU Data<br><i>Guo-Jun Cai, Song-Yu Liu, J. Puppala Anand, Li-Yuan Tong, Guang-Yin Du and Fei Jing</i> | 375        |
| Long Term Field Monitoring of Chemically Stabilized Sand with Grouting<br><i>Hirokazu Akagi, Kazuhito Komiya and Mitsuhiro Shibazaki</i>  | 383        |
| Soil Improvement Using Vibroflotation Close to Buried Structures<br><i>Tong Seng Chua, Yeow Tek Seah, Weng Kee Chew and Gary Ng</i>   | 389        |
| Using Wire-Less and Internet M2M Technology to Improve the Data Delivery of Inclinometer Measurement Faster<br><i>Nick Osborne, Chew Chiat Ng, Guan Hong Tan and Ye Kong Poh</i>  | 395        |
| <b>Variability/Quality Control Issues in Ground Improvement</b>   | <b>401</b> |
| Application of Settlement Rate Method in Hangpu Expressway<br><i>C. C. Gu, L. M. Gong, J. S. Mei and L. X. Hou</i>  | 403        |
| Numerical Limit Analysis on the Seismic Bearing Capacity of Anti-Liquefaction Ground<br><i>Jun Kutsuna, Kouki Zen, Guangqi Chen and Kiyonobu Kasama</i>                           | 411        |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| Numerical Study of Effects of Spatial Variability on Cement-Treated Column Strength<br><i>Tsutomu Namikawa and Junichi Koseki</i>   | 419        |
| Performance Based Design (PBD) of Liquefaction Countermeasure for Kisogawa Water Channel<br><i>Takashi Hara, Kazutaka Otsushi, Atsushi Yashima, Tomoo Kato, Yu Ootake, Kazuhiro Sakanashi and Ayumi Honda</i> | 425        |
| Quality Assurance of Cement Treated Soil by Wet Grab Sampler<br><i>Masaki Kitazume and Satoshi Nishimura</i>  | 431        |
| Study on a Liquefaction Countermeasure for Flume Structure by Sheet-Pile with Drain<br><i>Kazutaka Otsushi, Tomoo Kato, Takashi Hara, Atsushi Yashima, Yu Otake, Kazuhiko Sakanashi and Ayumi Honda</i>       | 437        |
| <b>Laboratory and Centrifuge Model Testing on Ground Improvement Studies</b>  | <b>445</b> |
| Amelioration of Expansive Clay Sub-Grades with Stabilized Fly Ash Cushions<br><i>Ajjarapu Srirama Rao and Guda Sridevi</i>  | 447        |
| Approach to Characterization of Cyclic Behavior of Artificially Bounded Soils<br><i>Sara Rios, António Viana Da Fonseca and Nilo C. Consoli</i>   | 453        |
| Centrifuge Modeling of Pile-Supported Earth Platforms with Non-Uniform Cement-Soil Mixing Piles<br><i>Maosong Huang and Bo Li</i>   | 461        |
| Characterization and Effective Utilization of Coal ASH as Soil Stabilization on Road Application<br><i>Ahmad Rifa'i, Noriyuki Yasufuku and Kazuyoshi Tsuji</i>  | 469        |
| Deformation Behaviour of Soil Under Vacuum Consolidation<br><i>B. R. Deepa and R. G. Robinson</i>   | 475        |
| Dehydration and Strength Properties of Cement-Mixed Soils with a Mechanical Dehydration<br><i>Masaki Sano, Kouki Zen, Guanqi Chen and Kiyonobu Kasama</i>   | 483        |
| Development of Yield Locus by Ageing of Cement-Mixed Soil in Drained Triaxial Compression<br><i>A. Ezaoui, F. Tatsuoka, Y. Maeda and Y. Sasaki</i>  | 491        |
| Effect of Pumping Procedure on Mechanisms of TGC Grouting<br><i>Adel M. El-Kelesh, Ken-Ichi Tokida, Tadao Oyama, Shunsuke Shimada and Takamitsu Sasaki</i>  | 501        |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| Effect of Smear on Load Capacity of Sand Compaction Piles<br><i>A. Juneja and B. A. Mir</i>   | 509        |
| Effectiveness of Cement Kiln Dusts in Stabilizing Expansive Clay<br><i>Pranshoo Solanki and Musharraf M. Zaman</i>  | 515        |
| Electroosmotic Phenomena in Tropical Peat<br><i>Afshin Asadi and Bujang B. K. Huat</i>  | 525        |
| Experimental Study of Engineering Behavior of Fibrous Peat Soil Reinforced by Cement Column<br><i>Sina Kazemian, Arun Prasad, Vahed Ghiasi and Bujang B. K. Huat</i>                  | 533        |
| Experimental Study on At-Bottom Vacuum Preloading Method for Soft Soil Improvement<br><i>Bao Tian Wang and Vu Manh Quynh</i>  | 541        |
| Internal Erosional Behaviour of Lignosulfonate Treated Dispersive Clay<br><i>J. S. Vinod, Buddhima Indraratna and M. A. A. Mahamud</i>  | 549        |
| Mechanisms of Sulfate Heave Prevention in Lime Stabilized Clays Through Pozzolanic Additions<br><i>Anisha Sachdeva, Michael J. Mccarthy, Laszlo J. Csetenyi and M. Roderick Jones</i> | 555        |
| Pullout and Large Scale Direct Shear Test of Tire Derived Geomaterial Reinforced with Geogrid<br><i>T. Tanchaisawat, T. Hino, D. T. Bergado and K. Shehzad</i>                        | 561        |
| PVD Enhancement with Vacuum Pressure for Soft Bangkok Clay Improvement<br><i>J. Saowapakpiboon, D.T. Bergado, S. Artidteang, S. T. Montalbo and N. Teerachaikulpanich</i>             | 571        |
| Shaking Table Test on the Dynamic Earth Pressure of Cement-Mixed Ground<br><i>Kiyonobu Kasama, Kouki Zen and Guangqi Chen</i>   | 579        |
| UCS Evaluaton Tests for Cement Treated Peat Soil with Polypropylene Fibers<br><i>Behzad Kalantari and Bujang B. K. Huat</i>   | 587        |
| <b>Case Studies on Ground Improvement</b>   | <b>595</b> |
| A Case Study: Land Slide Treatment Carried Out in Murree, Pakistan, During the Last Decade<br><i>M. A. Kamal, Syed Riaz Hussain, D. A. B. Hughes and S. A. Khan</i>                   | 597        |
| Case Histories on Design and Construction of Jet Grouted Ground for Trenchless Projects<br><i>James Kwong, Kealohi Sandefur and Reyn Hashiro</i>                                      | 605        |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Case Studies of Ground Improvement Techniques Used on a Coal Export Terminal Development in Newcastle, Australia<br><i>Jianxin Niu, Chin Hiang Chua and Brett Hawkins</i> | 615 |
| Case Studies on Ground Freezing in Taipei<br><i>Jih-Yong Jhang, Chien-Min Wu and Chong-Cheng Kao</i>  | 623 |
| Case Studies on Slope Reinforcement of A Raised Small Dam and A 30M High Steep Slope<br><i>D. E. L. Ong, K. T. Kho, A. D. R. Danial and L. Y. Tai</i>                     | 631 |
| Compaction Grouting for Dolomitic Soil and Rock, Gautrain Rapid Rail Link<br><i>R. Tosen, R. B. Storry and M. Baribault</i>   | 639 |
| Comprehensive Site Investigation and Construction Monitoring for Tank Farms on Improved Ground<br><i>Jonathan Daramalingam, Kam Weng Leong and Sven Partzsch</i>          | 647 |
| Corrective Grouting in Loosened Sand — Case History<br><i>Adam Bezuijen</i>   | 655 |
| Effective Road Embankment Construction on Fibrous Peat Using Hydraulic Sand-Fill<br><i>D. E. L. Ong, K. T. Kho, A. D. R. Danial and L. Y. Tai</i>                         | 663 |
| Foundation for Silos in Soft Subsoil, with Rigid Inclusions<br><i>Juan Paulín Aguirre</i>   | 671 |
| Foundation Works for a Sewage Treatment Plant Using Ground Improvement Methods in Malaysia<br><i>Y.W. Yee, C.G. Chua and H.K. Yandamuri</i>                               | 677 |
| Green Technology for Sustainable Foundation Treatment of a High Embankment<br><i>Kenny Yee and Teik Aun Ooi</i>   | 685 |
| Ground Improvement for Deep Excavation of City Square Mall<br><i>Hai Tian, S. A. Tan, S. Tjahyono, C. H. Lim and H. Tanaka</i>  | 697 |
| Ground Improvement Techniques for East Coast Expressway Phase 2, Malaysia<br><i>Y.W. Yee and C.G. Chua</i>  | 705 |
| Ground Improvement with Vibro Stone Columns — A Case Study from Iran<br><i>H. Elahi and M. Sabermahani</i>  | 713 |
| Jet Grouting (JGP) for Deep Excavation — The Importance of Quality Control<br><i>Nick Osborne and David Ng Chew Chiat</i>   | 721 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Large Scale Dynamic Compaction for Gautrain Rapid Rail Link, South Africa<br><i>R. B. Storry, R. Tosen, A. Guilloux and K. Diemont</i>  | 729 |
| Optimization of Dynamic Compaction Processes — A Case Study<br><i>Richard Moyle and Peter Redman</i>  | 739 |
| Successful Application of Vacuum Consolidation at Port of Brisbane<br><i>Peter Boyle, Daniel Berthier, Geoffrey Holding, Jay Ameratunga and Cynthia De Bok</i>                      | 747 |
| Test and Analysis on Reinforcement Effect of High Vacuum Compaction Method in Soft Soil<br><i>Chang-Cun Gu, Yu-Ting Zhang and Hua-Shun Chen</i>                                     | 755 |
| Vibro Replacement Columns for Shipyard Infrastructure at Pipavav, Gujarat, India<br><i>Deepak Raj and C. V. Dikshith</i>  | 763 |
| Vibrocompaction Trials on SandFill<br><i>Lup Wong Wong</i>  | 771 |
| Constructon on Sabkha Soils<br><i>Mohamed M. Shahin</i>   | 777 |
| Effect of Carbon Storage Due to Ground Improvement by Log Piling<br><i>Atsunori Numata, Masanori Hamada, Masaho Yoshida, Mario Tonosaki, Hiroaki Nakamura and Hikaru Kubo</i>       | 783 |
| Design and Performance Review of a Trial Embankment on Deep Soft Ground Near Brisbane Airport, Australia<br><i>D. Q. Yang, J. Ameratunga, I. Shipway, J. Dunstan and R. Lambert</i> | 791 |
| Shear Strength Parameters of Scrap Tire Crumbs Reinforced with Scrap Tire Chips<br><i>Mahmoud Ghazavi and Mohammadreza Mahmoudipour</i>   | 799 |
| Author Index  | 807 |